
SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5444

State of Washington

68th Legislature

2024 Regular Session

By Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Valdez, Hunt, Kuderer, Nguyen, Pedersen, and Saldaña)

READ FIRST TIME 02/05/24.

1 AN ACT Relating to restricting the possession of weapons,
2 excluding carrying a pistol by a person licensed to carry a concealed
3 pistol, on the premises of libraries, zoos, aquariums, and transit
4 facilities; and reenacting and amending RCW 9.41.300.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.41.300 and 2021 c 261 s 1 and 2021 c 215 s 96 are
7 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

8 (1) It is unlawful for any person to enter the following places
9 when he or she knowingly possesses or knowingly has under his or her
10 control a weapon:

11 (a) The restricted access areas of a jail, or of a law
12 enforcement facility, or any place used for the confinement of a
13 person (i) arrested for, charged with, or convicted of an offense,
14 (ii) held for extradition or as a material witness, or (iii)
15 otherwise confined pursuant to an order of a court, except an order
16 under chapter 13.32A or 13.34 RCW. Restricted access areas do not
17 include common areas of egress or ingress open to the general public;

18 (b) Those areas in any building which are used in connection with
19 court proceedings, including courtrooms, jury rooms, judge's
20 chambers, offices and areas used to conduct court business, waiting
21 areas, and corridors adjacent to areas used in connection with court

1 proceedings. The restricted areas do not include common areas of
2 ingress and egress to the building that is used in connection with
3 court proceedings, when it is possible to protect court areas without
4 restricting ingress and egress to the building. The restricted areas
5 shall be the minimum necessary to fulfill the objective of this
6 subsection (1)(b).

7 For purposes of this subsection (1)(b), "weapon" means any
8 firearm, explosive as defined in RCW 70.74.010, or any weapon of the
9 kind usually known as slungshot, sand club, or metal knuckles, or any
10 knife, dagger, dirk, or other similar weapon that is capable of
11 causing death or bodily injury and is commonly used with the intent
12 to cause death or bodily injury.

13 In addition, the local legislative authority shall provide either
14 a stationary locked box sufficient in size for pistols and key to a
15 weapon owner for weapon storage, or shall designate an official to
16 receive weapons for safekeeping, during the owner's visit to
17 restricted areas of the building. The locked box or designated
18 official shall be located within the same building used in connection
19 with court proceedings. The local legislative authority shall be
20 liable for any negligence causing damage to or loss of a weapon
21 either placed in a locked box or left with an official during the
22 owner's visit to restricted areas of the building.

23 The local judicial authority shall designate and clearly mark
24 those areas where weapons are prohibited, and shall post notices at
25 each entrance to the building of the prohibition against weapons in
26 the restricted areas;

27 (c) The restricted access areas of a public mental health
28 facility licensed or certified by the department of health for
29 inpatient hospital care and state institutions for the care of the
30 mentally ill, excluding those facilities solely for evaluation and
31 treatment. Restricted access areas do not include common areas of
32 egress and ingress open to the general public;

33 (d) That portion of an establishment classified by the state
34 liquor and cannabis board as off-limits to persons under 21 years of
35 age; ((~~or~~))

36 (e) The restricted access areas of a commercial service airport
37 designated in the airport security plan approved by the federal
38 transportation security administration, including passenger screening
39 checkpoints at or beyond the point at which a passenger initiates the
40 screening process. These areas do not include airport drives, general

1 parking areas and walkways, and shops and areas of the terminal that
2 are outside the screening checkpoints and that are normally open to
3 unscreened passengers or visitors to the airport. Any restricted
4 access area shall be clearly indicated by prominent signs indicating
5 that firearms and other weapons are prohibited in the area;

6 (f) The premises of a library established or maintained pursuant
7 to the authority of chapter 27.12 RCW;

8 (g) The premises of a zoo or aquarium accredited or certified by
9 the association of zoos and aquariums or the zoological association
10 of America or a facility with a current signed memorandum of
11 participation with an association of zoos and aquariums species
12 survival plan; or

13 (h) The premises of a transit station or transit facility
14 including all passenger facilities, structures, stops, shelters, bus
15 zones, and other properties that are owned, leased, held, or used by
16 a transit authority for the purpose of providing public
17 transportation services. "Transit authority" means a city transit
18 system under RCW 35.58.2721 or chapter 35.95A RCW, a county public
19 transportation authority under chapter 36.57 RCW, a metropolitan
20 municipal corporation transit system under chapter 36.56 RCW, a
21 public transportation benefit area under chapter 36.57A RCW, an
22 unincorporated transportation benefit area under RCW 36.57.100, a
23 regional transit authority under chapter 81.112 RCW, or any special
24 purpose district formed to operate a public transportation system.

25 (2) (a) Except as provided in (c) of this subsection, it is
26 unlawful for any person to knowingly open carry a firearm or other
27 weapon while knowingly at any permitted demonstration. This
28 subsection (2) (a) applies whether the person carries the firearm or
29 other weapon on his or her person or in a vehicle.

30 (b) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly open carry a
31 firearm or other weapon while knowingly within 250 feet of the
32 perimeter of a permitted demonstration after a duly authorized state
33 or local law enforcement officer advises the person of the permitted
34 demonstration and directs the person to leave until he or she no
35 longer possesses or controls the firearm or other weapon. This
36 subsection (2) (b) does not apply to any person possessing or
37 controlling any firearm or other weapon on private property owned or
38 leased by that person.

39 (c) Duly authorized federal, state, and local law enforcement
40 officers and personnel are exempt from the provisions of this

1 subsection (2) when carrying a firearm or other weapon in conformance
2 with their employing agency's policy. Members of the armed forces of
3 the United States or the state of Washington are exempt from the
4 provisions of this subsection (2) when carrying a firearm or other
5 weapon in the discharge of official duty or traveling to or from
6 official duty.

7 (d) For purposes of this subsection, the following definitions
8 apply:

9 (i) "Permitted demonstration" means either: (A) A gathering for
10 which a permit has been issued by a federal agency, state agency, or
11 local government; or (B) a gathering of 15 or more people who are
12 assembled for a single event at a public place that has been declared
13 as permitted by the chief executive, sheriff, or chief of police of a
14 local government in which the gathering occurs. A "gathering" means a
15 demonstration, march, rally, vigil, sit-in, protest, picketing, or
16 similar public assembly.

17 (ii) "Public place" means any site accessible to the general
18 public for business, entertainment, or another lawful purpose. A
19 "public place" includes, but is not limited to, the front, immediate
20 area, or parking lot of any store, shop, restaurant, tavern, shopping
21 center, or other place of business; any public building, its grounds,
22 or surrounding area; or any public parking lot, street, right-of-way,
23 sidewalk, public park, or other public grounds.

24 (iii) "Weapon" has the same meaning given in subsection (1)(b) of
25 this section.

26 (e) Nothing in this subsection applies to the lawful concealed
27 carry of a firearm by a person who has a valid concealed pistol
28 license.

29 (3) Cities, towns, counties, and other municipalities may enact
30 laws and ordinances:

31 (a) Restricting the discharge of firearms in any portion of their
32 respective jurisdictions where there is a reasonable likelihood that
33 humans, domestic animals, or property will be jeopardized. Such laws
34 and ordinances shall not abridge the right of the individual
35 guaranteed by Article I, section 24 of the state Constitution to bear
36 arms in defense of self or others; and

37 (b) Restricting the possession of firearms in any stadium or
38 convention center, operated by a city, town, county, or other
39 municipality, except that such restrictions shall not apply to:

1 (i) Any pistol in the possession of a person licensed under RCW
2 9.41.070 or exempt from the licensing requirement by RCW 9.41.060; or

3 (ii) Any showing, demonstration, or lecture involving the
4 exhibition of firearms.

5 (4)(a) Cities, towns, and counties may enact ordinances
6 restricting the areas in their respective jurisdictions in which
7 firearms may be sold, but, except as provided in (b) of this
8 subsection, a business selling firearms may not be treated more
9 restrictively than other businesses located within the same zone. An
10 ordinance requiring the cessation of business within a zone shall not
11 have a shorter grandfather period for businesses selling firearms
12 than for any other businesses within the zone.

13 (b) Cities, towns, and counties may restrict the location of a
14 business selling firearms to not less than 500 feet from primary or
15 secondary school grounds, if the business has a storefront, has hours
16 during which it is open for business, and posts advertisements or
17 signs observable to passersby that firearms are available for sale. A
18 business selling firearms that exists as of the date a restriction is
19 enacted under this subsection (4)(b) shall be grandfathered according
20 to existing law.

21 (5) Violations of local ordinances adopted under subsection (3)
22 of this section must have the same penalty as provided for by state
23 law.

24 (6) The perimeter of the premises of any specific location
25 covered by subsection (1) of this section shall be posted at
26 reasonable intervals to alert the public as to the existence of any
27 law restricting the possession of firearms on the premises.

28 (7) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:

29 (a) A person engaged in military activities sponsored by the
30 federal or state governments, while engaged in official duties;

31 (b) Law enforcement personnel, except that subsection (1)(b) of
32 this section does apply to a law enforcement officer who is present
33 at a courthouse building as a party to an antiharassment protection
34 order action or a domestic violence protection order action under
35 chapter 7.105 or 10.99 RCW, or an action under Title 26 RCW where any
36 party has alleged the existence of domestic violence as defined in
37 RCW 7.105.010; or

38 (c) Security personnel while engaged in official duties.

39 (8) Subsection (1)(a), (b), (c), ~~((and))~~ (e), (f), (g), and (h)
40 of this section does not apply to correctional personnel or community

1 corrections officers, as long as they are employed as such, who have
2 completed government-sponsored law enforcement firearms training,
3 except that subsection (1)(b) of this section does apply to a
4 correctional employee or community corrections officer who is present
5 at a courthouse building as a party to an antiharassment protection
6 order action or a domestic violence protection order action under
7 chapter 7.105 or 10.99 RCW, or an action under Title 26 RCW where any
8 party has alleged the existence of domestic violence as defined in
9 RCW 7.105.010.

10 (9) Subsection (1)(a) of this section does not apply to a person
11 licensed pursuant to RCW 9.41.070 who, upon entering the place or
12 facility, directly and promptly proceeds to the administrator of the
13 facility or the administrator's designee and obtains written
14 permission to possess the firearm while on the premises or checks his
15 or her firearm. The person may reclaim the firearms upon leaving but
16 must immediately and directly depart from the place or facility.

17 (10) Subsection (1)(c) of this section does not apply to any
18 administrator or employee of the facility or to any person who, upon
19 entering the place or facility, directly and promptly proceeds to the
20 administrator of the facility or the administrator's designee and
21 obtains written permission to possess the firearm while on the
22 premises.

23 (11) Subsection (1)(d) of this section does not apply to the
24 proprietor of the premises or his or her employees while engaged in
25 their employment.

26 (12) Subsection (1)(g) of this section does not apply to
27 employees of a zoo, aquarium, or animal sanctuary, while engaged in
28 their employment if the weapon is owned by the zoo, aquarium, or
29 animal sanctuary and maintained for the purpose of protecting its
30 employees, animals, or the visiting public.

31 (13) Subsection (1)(f), (g), and (h) of this section does not
32 apply to the activities of color guards and honor guards affiliated
33 with the United States military, Washington state national guard, or
34 Washington department of veterans' affairs related to burial or
35 interment ceremonies including, but not limited to, any staging and
36 logistical requirements of the color guard or honor guard.

37 (14) Subsection (1)(f), (g), and (h) of this section does not
38 apply to a person licensed to carry a concealed firearm pursuant to
39 RCW 9.41.070.

1 (15) Government-sponsored law enforcement firearms training must
2 be training that correctional personnel and community corrections
3 officers receive as part of their job requirement and reference to
4 such training does not constitute a mandate that it be provided by
5 the correctional facility.

6 (~~(13)~~) (16) Any person violating subsection (1) or (2) of this
7 section is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

8 (~~(14)~~) (17) "Weapon" as used in this section means any firearm,
9 explosive as defined in RCW 70.74.010, or instrument or weapon listed
10 in RCW 9.41.250.

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